The following recitation of claims supersedes all previous recitations.

In the Claims:

Claims 7 and 12: Cancelled.

1. (Currently Amended) A substantially neat liquid ionic compound comprising a cation which is

a complex of a neutral ligand selected from the group consisting of organic substituted and un-

substituted alkyl amines and crown ethers with a metal ion selected from the group consisting of

Ag⁺, Zn²⁺, Cu²⁺, Cd²⁺, Ni²⁺, Hg²⁺, Co³⁺ and Fe³⁺ and an anion which is a conjugate anion of the

metal ion, said cation and said anion comprising a substantially new liquid.

2. (Previously Presented) An ionic compound according to claim 1 which is a liquid below

100°C.

3. (Previously Presented) An ionic compound according to claim 2 which is a liquid at room

temperature.

4. (Previously Presented) An ionic compound according to claim 1 which is electrically

conductive in the absence of a solvent.

5. (Previously Presented) An ionic liquid according to claim 1 which is hydrophobic.

6. (Previously Presented) An ionic compound according to claim 1 wherein said neutral organic

liqand is a crown ether.

7. (Cancelled)

- 8. (Previously Presented) An ionic compound according to claim 1 wherein said conjugate anion is bis(trifluoromethane)sulfonimide, boron trifluoride, nitrate, sulfate, phosphate, hexafluorophosphate and dicyanamide.
- 9. (Previously Presented) A method for forming a substantially neat ionic liquid comprising mixing a neutral liquid selected from the group consisting of organic substituted and unsubstituted amines and crown ethers with a metal ion selected from the group consisting of Na⁺, K⁺, Li⁺, Ca²⁺, Ag⁺, Zn²⁺, Cu²⁺, Cd²⁺, Ni²⁺, Hg²⁺, and Fe³⁺ and with the salt of a metal cation and its conjugate anion at room temperature.
- 10. (Original) A method according to claim 9 wherein said neutral organic ligand is a crown ether.
- 11. (Original) A method according to claim 10 wherein the metal cation is selected from the group consisting of sodium potassium, lithium and calcium.
- 12. (Cancelled)
- 13. (Original) A method according to claim 12 wherein said metal cation is selected from the group consisting of silver, zinc, copper, cadmium, nickel, mercury and iron.
- 14. (Previously presented) A method according to claim 9 wherein said conjugate anion is bis(trifluoromethane)sulfonamide, boron trifluoride, nitrate, sulfate, phosphate, hexafluorophosphate and dicyanamide.
- 15. (Original) A method according to claim 9 which is performed at room temperature.

- 16. (Previously Presented) An ionic compound according to claim 1 which may be used as a solvent.
- 17. (Previously Presented) An ionic compound according to claim 1 which may be used for gas liquid separation.
- 18. (Previously Presented) An ionic compound according to claim 1 which may be used for solvent extraction.
- 19. (Previously Presented) An ionic compound according to claim 4 which is used in electrical devices.
- 20. (Previously Presented) An ionic compound according to claim 1 which is used as a heat transfer fluid.